

# Changing NMEA2000 instances

## 1. Introduction

Instances are used in an NMEA2000 network to identify multiple similar products connected on the same network.

As an example, take a system with two battery monitors (one for the main battery bank, and another for the hydraulic-thruster bank) and also a Quattro inverter/charger. All three of those devices will send their battery voltage measurements out on the canbus.

For the displays to show these values at the right place, they need to know which voltage belongs to what battery.

### How can I change the instances?

This document describes three options:

1. Use [Actisense](#) software & hardware. Can change both the device- and data-instances
2. Use [Maretron](#) software & hardware.
3. From the commandline of a [Venus-device](#). Note that this is a software developer trick. Not for any day use.

### Device instance vs the data instances

There are two types of instances: device instances and data instances. And depending on the make and model of the displays being used (Garmin, Maretron, Raymarine, etcetera), you need to change one of them or both.

Both the device instance and the data instance of a product can easily be changed with both Maretron N2Kview as well as and Actisense PC software.

### Required hardware

Changing the device instance requires an usb-canbus adapter to link the CAN-bus network to your computer:

- For Actisense, see the [Actisense NGT-1](#)
- For Maretron, see their [USB100](#)

### Related information

For more detailed information, see also the FAQ in our [Data communication whitepaper](#).

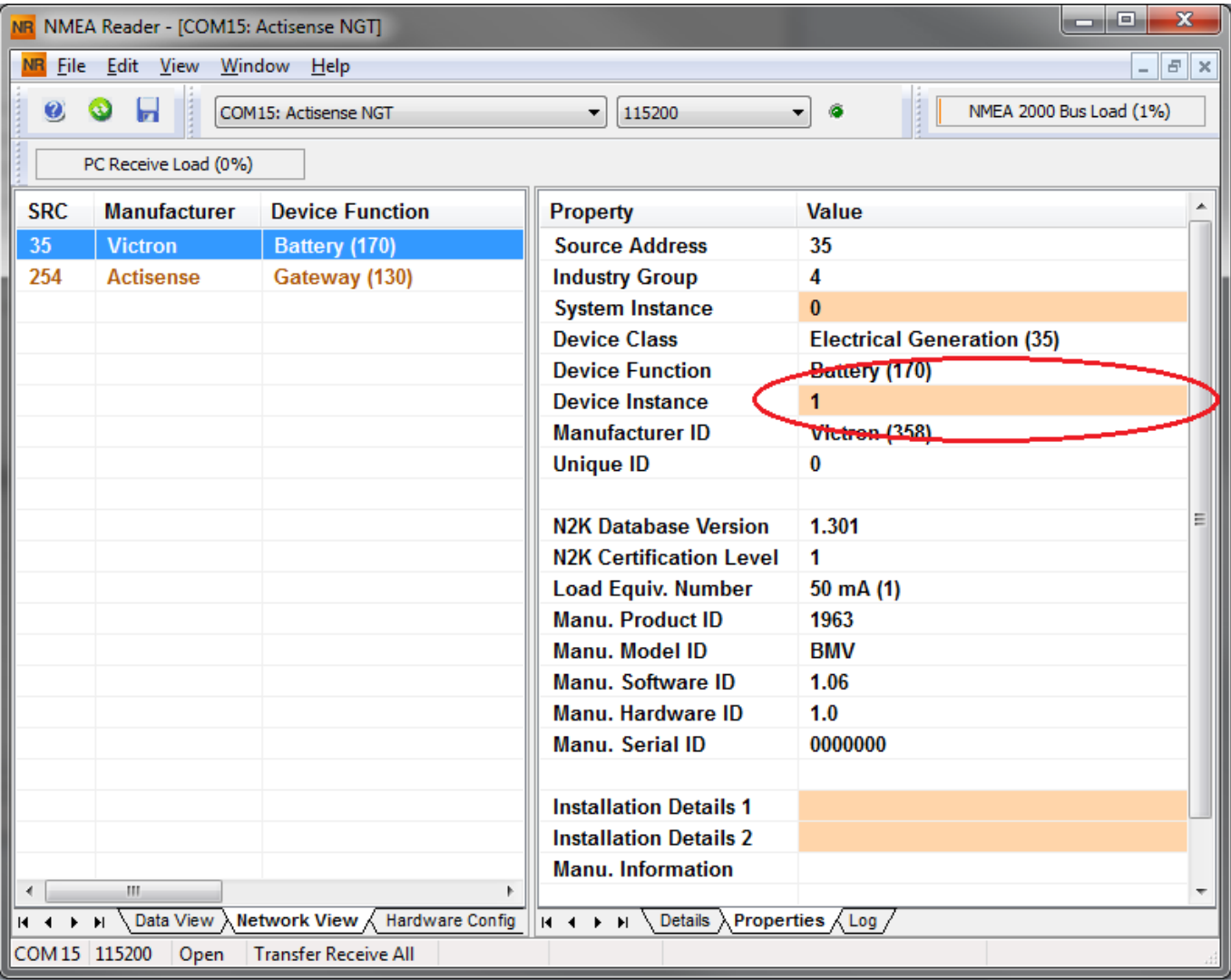
And the main [NMEA2000 integration guide](#).

## 2. Changing the device instance with Actisense

Note: make sure to use a recent Actisense driver. Otherwise the instance might not ‘stick’.

Changing a device instance:

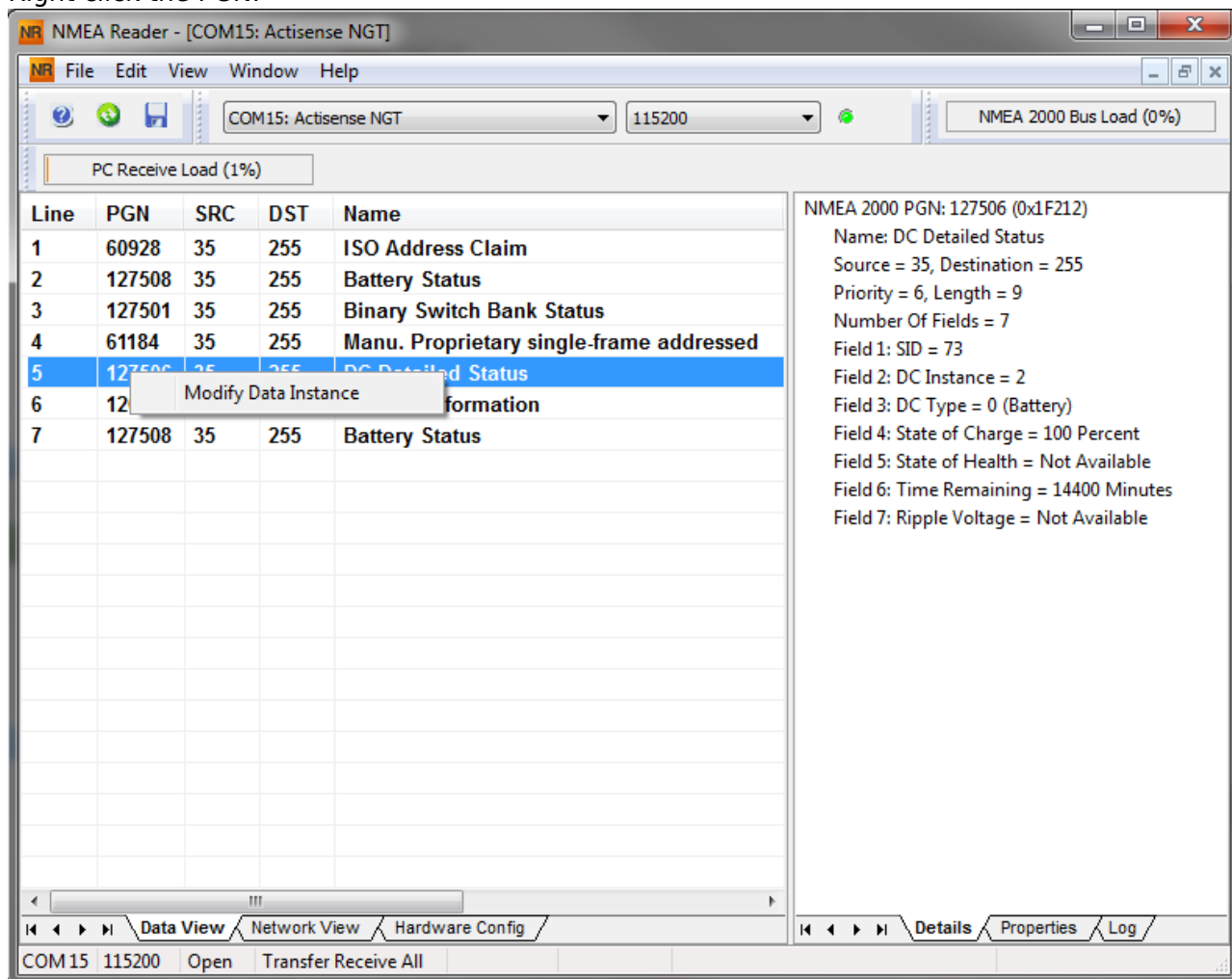
- 1. Open Actisense NMEA Reader
- 2. Select the network view (tab selection is at the bottom left)
- 3. Select the product whose device instance you want to change
- 4. Select the properties tab at the bottom right and change the device instance



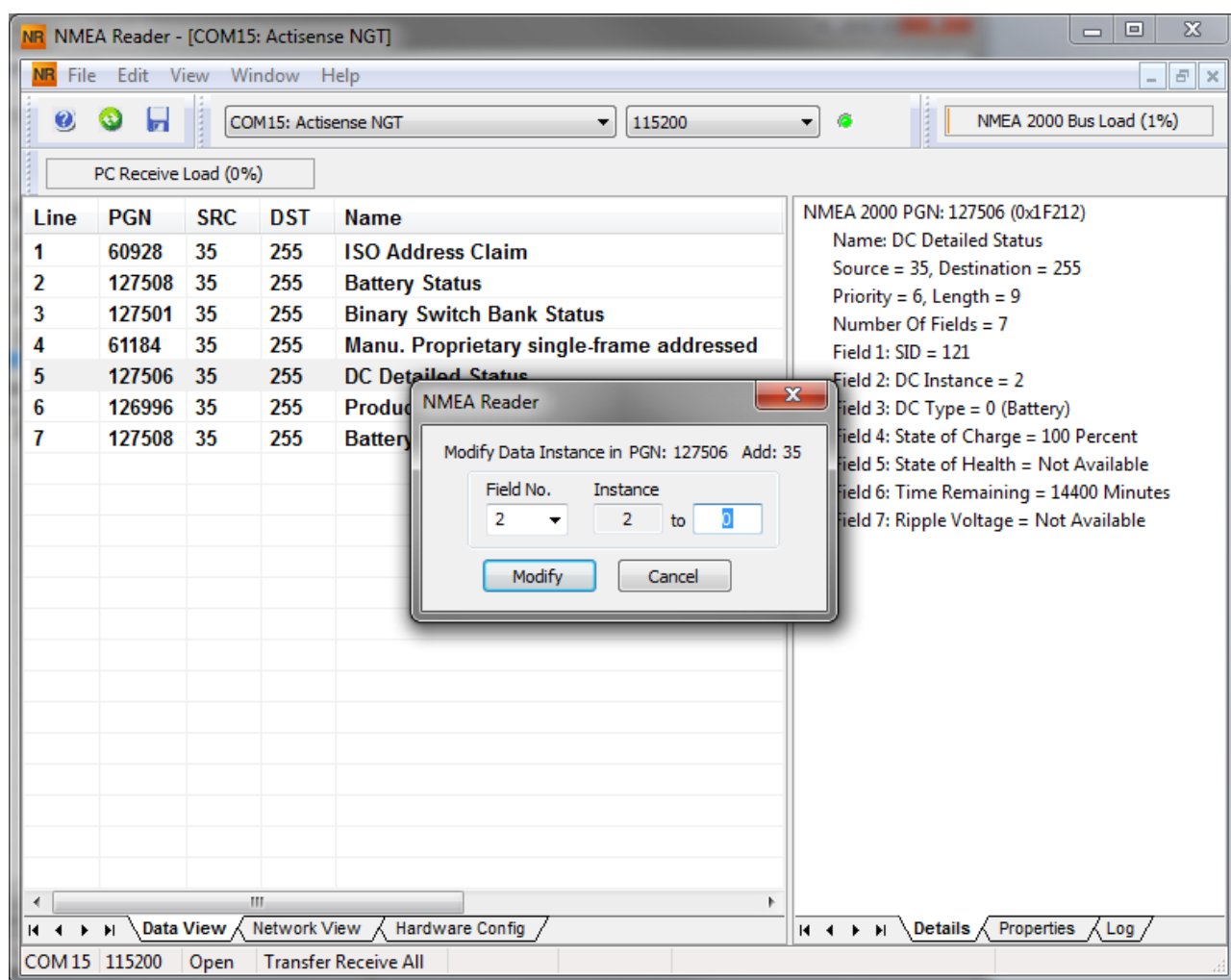
## 3. Changing a data instance with Actisense

Changing a data instance:

1. Open Actisense NMEA Reader
2. Select data view (tab selection is at the bottom left)
3. Right click the PGN:



4. And change the value:



Notes for BMVs, Lynx Shunt and the Lynx Ion + Shunt:

- The Battery Instance and the DC Detailed instance are the same value. Changing one of them, will also change the other one.
- Since the BMV sends out two voltages, the main voltage and the aux- or starter-voltage, it comes preconfigured with two battery instances: 0 and 1. When you want to change that to 1 and 2, change the 1 into 2 first, and then the 0 into 1, as they cannot be the same.

## 4. Changing Instance Using Maretron N2KAnalyzer

Maretron understands that it is sometimes difficult to know whether a particular product uses device instance or if it uses data instance to uniquely identify itself on an NMEA 2000 network. For this reason, Maretron uses a term called “Unique Instance” where the N2KAnalyzer software tool automatically determines if a particular device uses device or data instances.

Open N2KAnalyzer and make sure that the “Unique Instance” column is turned on (i.e. checked) using the Setup>Columns menu item.

The screenshot shows the Maretron N2K Analyzer software interface. The 'Setup' menu is open, and the 'Columns' submenu is also open, showing a list of columns with checkboxes. The main window displays a table of data with columns: ID, Mfg Model Version, Mfg Serial Number, Unique Instance, Label, Current Software, Available Software, Installation Description #1, Device Instance, NMEA 2000 Version, NMEA 2000 Certification Level, and LEN. The table contains data for various components like 'Sea water temp', 'AC Panel Load Sh...', 'DC breakers 16x30...', 'Main A/C Bus A', 'Midship', 'Backup 1', 'Tender Gasoline T...', 'Port Sounder', 'Engine Room', 'Primary GPS Ante...', 'System Power', 'Connected to Hel...', and 'Ship's Inside Tem...'. The status bar at the bottom indicates 'Disconnected from NMEA 2000 Network'.

Within the N2KAnalyzer main window, any cell with a white background can be edited by clicking in the cell and typing in the desired value. You can see from the following screen shot that a few parameters have a white background including Label and Installation Description #1. To change a devices instance, click in the Unique Instance cell for the device you want to change and type the new number followed by a carriage return. If the particular products accepts the instance change, you will see the new instance number reflected in the cell. You can also use a tool within N2KAnalyzer to check that all products on the network are uniquely instanced. Use the Analyze>Instancing menu to verify correct overall system instancing.



Expand	Manufacturer	Mfg Model ID	Mfg Model Version	Mfg Serial Number	Unique Instance	Label	Current Software	Available Software	Installation Description #1	Device Instance	NMEA 2000 Version	NMEA 2000 Certification Level	LEI
23	Carling Technologies	DC16	Rev F	131120	32		1.5	-	DC breakers 16x30...	32	1,200	B	1
2F	Floscan Instrument Co., I...	VDR100	1.0	1760015	1	Secondary Data Recor...	2.0.0.4	3.0.3.1	Connected Aft Bus	1	2,000	A	4
1C	Garmin	GPS17...	1.00	3431140...	3		2.40	-		3	1,210	B	3
0B	Lowrance Electronics	EP-DDS	1.0.0	316	5		1.0.0 S03653	-		5	0.001	B	1
29	Maretron	DSM250	1.0	1300176	1	Deck Display	1.4.17.5	1.6.6.3		1	2,000	A	13
CA	Maretron	ACM100	1.0	1389904	0	A/C Bus	1.0.8.2	1.0.9.2	Main A/C Bus A	0	1,301	A	1
BF	Maretron	J2K100	1.0	1241404	0	ICE Maker	1.0.13.2	1.2.1.1		0	1,301	A	3
A0	Maretron	SSC200	2.0	1120707	0	Primary Heading Sens...	5.0.3	5.0.4.1	Mildship	0	1,210	A	3
9C	Maretron	GPS100	1.1	1140232	2		1.6.130	2.3.0.1	Backup 1	2	1,210	A	3
30	Maretron	TLM100	1.0	1500082	0	Starboard Water	1.1.6	1.1.8.3		0	1,301	B	2
7C	Maretron	TLM100	1.0	1529901	0	Gasoline Tank	1.1.6	1.1.8.3	Tender Gasoline T...	0	1,301	B	2
74	Maretron	WSO100	2.0	1201734		Wind Sensor	2.0.13	2.0.13		0	1,210	A	3
86	Maretron	DST110	D235-S1-TS...	*	0		1.003.1.022	-	Port Sounder	0	1,300	B	4
72	Maretron	ALM100	1.0	1469902	5	Engine Room	1.0.6	1.0.6	Engine Room	6	1,301	A	2
71	Maretron	GPS200	2.0	15266	0	Primary	3.5	3.7.1.1	Primary GPS Ante...	0	1,301	A	3
2D	Maretron	DCM100	1.0	1400046	1	N2Kpower	1.0.4	1.0.5.2	System Power	2	1,210	A	1
CF	Maretron	TLM100	1.0	1540111	2	Day Tank	1.1.6	1.1.8.3		0	1,301	B	2
73	Maretron	USB100	1.0	1160258	1		1.8.5b1	1.8.6.2	Connected to Hel...	1	1,210	A	3
0A	Maretron	TMP100	1.0	1480009		Cabin Temperatures	1.1.1	1.1.2.7	Ship's Inside Tem...	0	1,210	A	1
CC	Maretron	TMP100	1.0	1489901		Engine Room	1.1.1	1.1.2.7	Engine room Rear...	0	1,210	A	1
CE	Maretron	ALM100	1.0	1460041	0	Deck Alarm	1.0.6	1.0.6	Located Above Po...	0	1,301	A	2
1A	Maretron	SM100	1.0	1429902	2	Smoke Detectors	1.1.1	1.2.2.2		0	1,210	A	2
D4	Maretron	IPG100	1.0	1620002	1	Secondary	3.6.0	4.0.7.6	Secondary Ship's ...	1	1,301	A	3
08	Maretron	J2K100	1.0	1241755	0	Main Ships HVAC	1.0.13.2	1.2.1.1	Domestic Converter	0	1,301	A	3
A3	Maretron	VDR100	1.0	1760014	0	Primary Data Recorder	2.0.0.4	3.0.3.1	Connected Fwd Bus	0	2,000	A	4
28	Maretron	USB100	1.0	1160253	2		1.8.3	1.8.6.2	Connected to Nav...	2	1,210	A	3
04	Maretron	EMS100	2.0	1220251	0	Engine Main	1.4.2.4	1.4.3.1	12AY-W 1659HP	0	1,210	A	1
94	Maretron	NBE100	1.0	1240263	0	Fwd Ship's NMEA200...	1.0.0	1.1.0.1		0	1,301	A	3
8D	Maretron	DSM150	1.0	1800001	0	Captain's Quarters	1.4.17.5	1.6.6.3		0	2,000	A	3
88	Maretron	SMS100	1.0	1739904	0		1.0.1.1	-		0	1,301	A	2
78	Maretron	DSM250	2.0	1340328	2	Engine Room	1.4.14.4	1.6.6.3		2	1,301	A	13
15	Maretron	DSM250	3.0	1329901	4	Crew Quarters	1.4.16.3	1.6.6.3		4	2,000	A	13
14	Maretron	RIM100	1.0	1459902	1	Fire Suppression Syst...	1.1.3	1.2.2.2		19	1,301	A	1
D1	Maretron	NBE100	1.0	1240360	0	Aft Ship's NMEA2000 ...	1.0.0	1.1.0.1		0	1,301	A	3
C3	Maretron	DSM250	1.0	1309906	3	Fly Bridge	1.4.17.5	1.6.6.3		3	2,000	A	13
80	Maretron	TLM100	1.0	1501234	0	Bow Holding Tank	1.1.6	1.1.8.3		0	1,301	B	2
70	Maretron	FFM100	1.0	1679904		Main Engine	1.1.2.1	1.2.2.1	Main Engine Fuel ...	0	1,301	A	2
6A	Maretron	DSM250	2.0	1700072	0	Lighting Control	1.1.1.4	1.1.2.3		0	2,000	A	3

## 5. Changing the DeviceInstance from the CCGX command line

Instead of using Actisense or Maretron software, it is also possible to change the device instance from the Color Control shell. To get root access, follow these instructions: [Venus OS: Root Access](#)

Once logged into the shell, follow below instructions. Note that the example shown changes the device instance of a Skylla-i. The device instance of a VE.Can connected MultiPlus or Quattro can be changed as well. It will show as `com.victronenergy.vebus.socketcan_can0_di0_xxxx`.

Step 1. List the devices:

```
root@ccgx:~# dbus -y
com.victronenergy.bms.socketcan_can0_di0_uc10
com.victronenergy.charger.socketcan_can0_di1_uc12983
```

It shows a Skylla-i (the charger). di1 in the name means that it is currently on DeviceInstance 1.

Step 2. Change it, for example, to 4:

```
root@ccgx:~# dbus -y com.victronenergy.charger.socketcan_can0_di0_uc12983  
/DeviceInstance SetValue %4  
retval = 0
```

Step 3. Wait a few seconds, and double check:

```
root@ccgx:~# dbus -y  
com.victronenergy.bms.socketcan_can0_di0_uc10  
com.victronenergy.charger.socketcan_can0_di4_uc12983
```

Device instance changed successful!

## DISQUS

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Last update: **2019-05-26 07:58**

