

# ModbusTCP FAQ

## Introduction

ModbusTCP is a feature on our [Color Control GX](#), and also the [Venus GX](#). ModbusTCP is an industry standard protocol, that can be used to interface PLCs or other equipment with Victron products. For example to enable a heat pump when there is excess solar power, or create a fully integrated glass bridge on a yacht.

Besides reading this FAQ, make sure to also read the ModbusTCP section in our [Data communication whitepaper](#).

## Supported ModbusTCP function codes

The supported function codes are:

- ReadHoldingRegisters = 3
- ReadInputRegisters = 4
- WriteSingleRegister = 6
- WriteMultipleRegisters = 16

Note that there is no difference between function code 3 and 4.

## Product categories and registers

In the ModbusTCP Registerlist.xlsx file, there is a column called 'dbus-service-name'. And it must be used to find out which set of registers are available for a product.

Note that, besides device specific registers, there is also a set of registers that represent the entire system: com.victronenergy.system. This service is also where the System Overview pages in the GUI, and the VRM Dashboard get their data.

- Inverters (with a VE.Bus connection), Multis, and Quattros: com.victronenergy.vebus
- Skylla-i and Skylla-IP44: com.victronenergy.charger
- Inverters (with a VE.Direct connection): com.victronenergy.inverter
- Grid-tie PV Inverters: com.victronenergy.pvinverter
- Solar chargers: com.victronenergy.solarcharger
- Tank levels: com.victronenergy.tank
- BMV Battery monitors, Lynx Shunts, Lynx Ions, CAN-Bus BMS connected batteries: com.victronenergy.battery
- Energy meters configured to measure the grid: com.victronenergy.grid
- GPS: com.victronenergy.gps
- Energy meters configured to measure a generator, as well as Fischer Panda generators: com.victronenergy.genset
- Temperature sensors (1): com.victronenergy.temperature

(1): There are only the temperature sensor inputs on the Venus GX! The battery temperature as

measured by a sensor connected to a VE.Bus device is not available. And the battery temperature as measured by a sensor connected to a BMV battery monitor is available under the `com.victronenergy.battery` register set.

## Error codes

Code	Name	Description
0x01	IllegalFunction	The requested function is not supported
0x02	IllegalDataAddress	The unit id is available, but one or more of the requested register(s) do not exist
0x03	IllegalDataValue	The requested quantity of registers is invalid. See the modbus specs, <a href="http://www.modbus.org/specs.php">http://www.modbus.org/specs.php</a> , for the limits per function code
0x0A	GatewayPathUnavailable	Unit id is defined in the mapping list, but there is no device found on the mapped port. double check the unit id mapping list in the excel sheet, and make sure that the device is properly connected to the CCGX, switched on, and that its data is available on the CCGX display.
0x0B	GatewayTargetDeviceFailedToRespond	Requested unit id not found in the mapping list, double check the unit id mapping list in the excel sheet

## Mapping example

The purpose of this example is to show how to interpret the information in the worksheets of the excel sheet containing the modbustcp mapping. This excel sheet is available for download from our website on the [Color Control](#) page.

To request the input voltage of a Multi or Quattro, connected to the VE.Bus sockets on the CCGX, use the following settings: unit-id 246, and set the data address of the first request register to 3.

The ModbusTCP reply will contain 2302. Divide it by 10, as specified in cell E3, and then you have the voltage: 230.2 Volts AC.

## Enabling ModbusTCP on the CCGX

By default, ModbusTCP is disabled. To enable it, go into the settings menu, scroll down to 'Services', and then enable the ModbusTCP service.

## What is a unit id and what do I need to set it to?

The unit id, sometimes called 'slave address', specifies what product connected to the CCGX needs to be addressed. See the tab 'Unit ID mapping' tab in the Modbus-TCP excel sheet.

## Which products can be interfaced via Modbus TCP?

All products that can be connected to the [Color Control GX](#).

## **Can I change a configuration setting in a Multi, for example the absorption voltage?**

No.

## **Can I request multiple registers at the same time?**

Yes, you can! Though make sure not to include non existing registers in your query. Querying register 1 to 100 for example will not work, since registers 1 and 2 do not exist.

## **Can I implement more features myself?**

Yes, you can! We are, slowly, making the Color Control code open source, and the Modbus-TCP sources are already available on <https://github.com/victronenergy>.

## **In a parallel or three phase system, how can I address a single unit?**

You cannot interface to them individually if they are configured to be in parallel or as a three phase system. Note that is also not necessary to address the units individually, since ModbusTCP provides system totals as well as per phase information.

## **Will unit ids change after a reboot or loss of power?**

Only for vedirect Devices via USB it can change. But even then our experience is that it only changes in the first reboot.

Unit ids of products not connected via USB will not change.

## **Advanced debugging**

In case all unit-ids and register addresses have been checked and double checked, and still it doesn't work, you could try looking at the modbustcp log file on the Color Control GX.

Steps:

1. Enable SSH
2. Login, use for example Putty in windows, or simply type `ssh root@192.168.12.10` on a Linux or Mac terminal console. Replace that ip addresses with the one on the CCGX. Use the password as entered in step 1. (see [here](#) for creating the root password).
3. List the latest log file:

```
cat /log/dbus-modbustcp/current | tai64nlocal
```

In case of any errors, the output will look like this:

```
2016-01-08 16:34:24.658248500 INFO 2016-01-08T16:34:24.657 [Server] New
conneccion: "141.138.140.60:41792"
2016-01-08 16:34:24.695846500 ERROR 2016-01-08T16:34:24.689 "Error
processing function code 3, unit id 247, start address 258, quantity 42 : "
"Unit id is available, but start address does not exist"
2016-01-08 16:34:24.753921500 INFO 2016-01-08T16:34:24.753 [Server]
Disconnected: "141.138.140.60:41792"
```

In most cases there is a problem in either unit ids or the register addresses. Double check the numbers shown in the output with the numbers as used in your modbustcp software or PLC.

## Does Modbus TCP support Hub-4?

Yes. See the [Hub-4 advanced control manual](#) for more details.

## Disqus

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